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WRITTEN STATEMENT

ON

MEDICAL DEVICES: INNOVATION AND PROVIDER/PATIENT PERSPECTIVES

SUBCOMMITTEE ON HEALTH AND ENVIRONMENT

HOUSE COMMITTEE ON COMMERCE

APRIL 30, 1997

## DEVELOPMENT OF A BIOSYNTHETIC TEMPORARY WOUND

### COVERING FOR BURN PATIENTS

John F. Hansbrough M.D., Professor of Surgery

University of California, San Diego Medical Center

The care of victims of severe burn injury has seen major advances in the past several decades. Among the most important advances has been the use of human skin, harvested from cadavers, for temporarily covering the wounds of burn victims. Cadaver skin has saved the lives of thousands of burn victims by temporarily protecting their wounds while the patients gain strength and are prepared for grafting with their own skin.

Unfortunately, the use of cadaver skin is associated with numerous problems. Among these problems are 1) its relative scarcity; 2) complex steps involved in preparing and transporting the skin; 3) ultimate rejection of the foreign skin by the burn patient's immune system. However, the most important problem with cadaver skin is its potential of transferring infection to the patient. Even though the donor of the skin is highly screened for bacteria and viruses, viral transfer is possible and has occurred, including hepatitis and the AIDS virus. The potential of viral transfer can never be completely prevented, since some donors may be in the early stages of the infection so that screening blood tests are negative.

For these reasons we have developed and now have had approved by the Food and Drug Administration, a bioengineered replacement for human cadaver skin. This material was developed in my laboratories at the University of California, San Diego and at laboratories at Advanced Tissue Sciences, Inc., La Jolla, CA. The

material, called Dermagraft-TC, is composed of human skin fibroblasts which are cultured in the laboratory on a synthetic matrix. Fibroblasts are a very important cell in the skin and in many other tissues. As the fibroblast cells grow in culture in the laboratory, they secrete human proteins and human growth factors. Dermagraft-TC thus resembles in many ways, normal skin. The very top layer of the skin, the epidermis, is mimicked by a thin top layer of silicone in the Dermagraft-TC; this prevents the skin from drying out and prevents bacteria from entering the tissues. The material can be prepared in huge quantities, since human fibroblasts grow very rapidly in culture. The material is very safe, since bacterial and sensitive viral assays are performed on multiple occasions during months of quarantine of the biosynthetic tissue. Very importantly, Dermagraft-TC is not rejected, since human fibroblasts are unique in that they are nonantigenic and therefore are not recognized as foreign cells by the patient who has received the tissue. Therefore, Dermagraft-TC can persist for several months on patients. In contrast, cadaver skin is rejected within a few weeks of placement on wounds.

Dermagraft-TC was approved for human use in March, 1997, by the FDA, following testing at a dozen burn centers. Advanced Tissue Sciences, Inc., is already shipping this life-saving material to burn centers in the United States. Dermagraft-TC can be used on patients with third degree burns, as well as on patients with second degree burns. I will show a brief video which demonstrates the use of Dermagraft-TC on two patients at our Burn Center at the University of California, San Diego Medical Center.

April 25, 1997

Michael Bilirakis  
c/o Alan Hill, Legislative Clerk  
Chairman, Subcommittee on Health and Environment  
U.S. House of Representatives Committee on Commerce  
Room 2125, Rayburn Office Building  
Washington, D.C. 20515-6115

Dear Mr. Bilirakis:

Enclosed/attached is a one page summary of statements which I plan to make on Wednesday April 30 at the Commerce Committee hearing. My subject will be Dermagraft-TC, the temporary skin replacement for burns on which I have been working for several years and which was approved by the FDA last month. I also have a videotape which shows the Dermagraft-TC used on two patients at our Burn Center. The video is 4 minutes. I can limit my verbal comments, if you would like, to one minute, to meet the total 5 minute time allotment for my presentation. I will Federal Express the VHS video this morning, so you will receive it Monday morning.

For the record, I have received no federal grants in the past three years. I represent solely my own clinical experience at the University of California, San Diego.

My Curriculum Vitae is attached.

Sincerely,

John F. Hansbrough, M.D.  
Professor of Surgery  
Director, U.C.S.D. Regional Burn Center

CURRICULUM VITAE  
JOHN F. HANSBROUGH M. D.

Current Position: Professor of Surgery  
Director, Regional Burn Center  
Director, Regional Tissue Bank  
University of California, San Diego Medical Center

Birth: September 4, 1945; Front Royal, Virginia

Family: Wendy Hansbrough, Assistant Nursing Supervisor, Burn Center,  
and Educator in Burn Care  
Two Children: John Jr. (7 yrs) and Elizabeth (5 yrs)

Education:

College: University of Wisconsin  
Madison, Wisconsin 1963-67  
B.S. with Honors; Major: Chemistry; Minor: Mathematics

Medical School: Harvard Medical School  
Boston, Massachusetts 1967-1972  
M.D., Magna Cum Laude, 1972

Fellowship: Department of Bacteriology and Immunology  
Harvard Medical School, June 1969 - July 1970  
M.D. Thesis: Isolation and Purification of Mammalian RNA and  
Ribosomes From Lymphoid Tissues

Internship: Surgery, 1972 - 73  
University of Colorado Medical Center, Denver, Colorado

Residency: Surgery, 1973 - 1977  
University of Colorado Medical Center, Denver, Colorado  
Chief Resident, 1976 - 1977

Professional Positions

Aug 1 1984 - Present	Director, Regional Burn Center University of California, San Diego Medical Center
July 1 1990 - Present	Professor of Surgery University of California, San Diego Medical Center
August 1 1984 - June 30 1990	Associate Professor of Surgery University of California, San Diego Medical Center

July 1977 - July 1984      Assistant Professor through Associate Professor of Surgery  
Univ. of Colorado Health Sciences Center, Denver, Colorado

1977 - 1984                      Director, Surgical Intensive Care Unit  
University of Colorado Health Sciences Center

1979 - 1984                      Director, Emergency Department, Regional Burn Center  
University of Colorado Health Sciences Center

Diplomate Of:

1973	National Board of Medical Examiners
1979	American Board of Surgery
1982	Fellow, American College of Surgeons

## Licensure

Colorado Board of Medical Examiners, 1973 - 1991  
California Board of Medical Quality Assurance, 1984 - Present  
U.S. Bureau Narcotics/Dangerous Drugs, 1973 - Present

## Professional Activities

1978-1984	National Affiliate Faculty, American Heart Association; Instructor/Trainer, Basic/Advanced Life Support
1978-1984	Medical Advisor, EMT Instructor, Glendale Fire Department, Glendale, Colorado
1979-1984	American College of Surgeons Committee on Trauma, Region 7
1981-1984	Governor's Advisory Council on Emergency Care, Colorado
1982-1984	Established and Directed Skin Bank, Univ. Colorado Med. Ctr.
1983	Examiner, American Board of Surgery
1984-	Provider/Instructor in Advanced Trauma Life Support
1984-1990	Editorial Board, <u>Journal of Surgical Research</u>
1985-	Director, Tissue Bank, Univ. California San Diego Med. Ctr.
1986-	Editorial Board, <u>Journal of Burn Care &amp; Rehabilitation</u>
1991-1992	Scientific Advisory Board, U.C.S.D. Connect Program
1991-1992	Member, Tissue Engineering Consortium, U.C.S.D.
1992-	Infection Control Committee, U.C.S.D.
1992-	Provider/Instructor, Advanced Burn Life Support
1992-1996	FDA Advisory Panel, Plastic Surgery/Wound Healing Devices
1992-	Scientific Advisory Board, DepoTech Inc., La Jolla CA
1993-1996	Chairman, Research Committee, American Burn Association
1993-	Operating Room Committee, U.C.S.D.
1994-	Clinical Trials Committee, U.C.S.D.
1994-	National Faculty, Advanced Burn Life Support
1995-	Critical Care Committee, U.C.S.D.
1996-	Treasurer, American Burn Association

## Memberships in Societies

1982	American Burn Association
1982	International Society for Burn Injuries
1983	Association for Academic Surgery
1985	American Association of Tissue Banks
1985	American Association for the Surgery of Trauma
1986	American Association for the Advancement of Science
1987	International Society of Surgery
1987	Surgical Infection Society
1989	Pan American Medical Association
1990	The Wound Healing Society
1990	Shock Society
1990	American College of Surgeons

## Intermittent or Regular Reviewer For:

Journal of Burn Care and Rehabilitation  
Journal of the American Medical Association  
New England Journal of Medicine  
Anesthesiology

Journal of Trauma  
Shriner's Burn Institute Grants  
National Institutes of Health  
Journal of Surgical Research  
Journal of Emergency Medicine  
Journal of Applied Physiology  
Journal of Intensive Care Medicine  
Psychomatics

Visiting International Invited Professorships:

June 1990	Tokyo; Japanese Burn Association
October 1992	Capetown, South Africa: Plastic Surgery/Burn Congress
Fall 1994	Czech Republic (Prague, Brno, Hradkva)
February 1995	Osaka; Japanese Burn Association



Publications - Journal Articles, Published or In Press

1. Starzl TE, Putnam CW, Hansbrough JF et al: Biliary complications after liver transplantation. *Surgery* 81:212-21, 1977.
2. Hansbrough JF, Chandler JE: Lung lacerations following catheter insertion into the chest for pneumothorax. *Emerg Med Serv* 8:48, 1979.
3. Hansbrough J, Eiseman B: Immunosuppression by hyperbaric oxygen. *Surgical Forum* 30:313-5, 1979.
4. Kreutzer EW, Hansbrough JF: Superimposed traumatic and infectious proctitis: Two case reports. *Sexually Transmitted Diseases* 6:75-6, 1979.
5. Eiseman B, Weil R, Hansbrough J: New approaches for immunosuppression. *Am Surg* 46: 24-7, 1980.
6. Eiseman B, Sloan R, Hansbrough J, McIntosh R: Multiple organ failure: clinical and experimental. *Am Surgeon* 46:14-9, 1980.
7. Hansbrough JF, Piacentine JG, Eiseman B: Immunosuppression by hyperbaric oxygen. *Surgery* 87:662-7, 1980.
8. Hansbrough JF, Near A: Propranolol-epinephrine antagonism with hypertension and stroke. *Ann Int Med* 82:717, 1980.
9. Hansbrough JF, Clark JE, Reimer LG: Concentrations of kanamycin and amikacin in human gallbladder bile and wall. *Antimicrob Agents Chemotherapy* 20:515-7, 1981.
10. Lowenstein SR, Hansbrough JF et al: Cardiopulmonary resuscitation by medical and surgical house officers. *Lancet* ii:679-81, 1981.
11. Hansbrough JF, Clark JE: Concentrations of cefoxitin in gallbladder bile of patients undergoing cholecystectomy. *Antimicrob Agents Chemotherapy* 22:709-10, 1982.
12. Hansbrough JF, Narrod JA, Stiegman GV: Cardiac perforation and tamponade from a malpositioned subclavian dialysis catheter. *Nephron* 32:363-4, 1982.
13. Peterson V, Hansbrough JF, Buerk C, Wallner S, Rundus C, Robinson WA: Regulation of granulopoiesis following severe thermal injury. *J Trauma* 23:19-24, 1983.
14. Hansbrough JF, Peterson V, Kortz E, Piacentine J: Postburn immunosuppression in an animal model. Monocyte dysfunction induced by burned tissue. *Surgery* 93:415-27, 1983.
15. Hansbrough JF, Cain TL, Millikan JS: Placement of the 10 gauge catheter by cutdown for rapid fluid replacement. *J Trauma* 23:231-4, 1983.
16. Woelfel GF, Hansbrough JF: Spontaneous bacterial peritonitis and pneumoperitoneum. A false surgical emergency. *J Am Med Assoc* 249:921-2, 1983.
17. Hansbrough JF, Narrod JA, Rutherford RB: Arteriovenous fistulas following central venous catheterization. *Intensive Care Med* 9:287-9, 1983.
18. Millikan JS, Cain TL, Hansbrough JF: Rapid volume replacement for hypovolemic shock: a comparison of techniques and equipment. *J Trauma* 24:428-31, 1984.
19. Shannon FL, Jurkovich J, Hansbrough JF: Assessment of surgeons' proficiency in providing basic & advanced cardiac life support. *Surg Gynec Obstet* 159:9-12, 1984.
20. Hansbrough JF, Peterson V, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Claman H: Studies of post-burn immunosuppression in an animal model. II. Restoration of cell-mediated immunity by immunomodulating drugs. *Surgery* 95: 290-7, 1984.
21. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent R, Carroll W, Wakimoto A, Dominic WJ: Clinical studies on the use of Biobrane, a synthetic bio-composite membrane, for coverage of burn wounds. *Dialysis, Transplantation and Burns* 2:37-41, 1984.
22. Yannas IV, Hansbrough JF, Ehrlich HP: What criteria should be used for designing artificial skin replacements and do current grafting materials meet the criteria? *J Trauma* 24:S31-5, 1984.
23. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent R, Dominic W, Sullivan J, Boswick JF, Wang XW: Hydrocarbon contact injuries. *J Trauma* 25:250-2, 1985.
24. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent R, Peterson V, Bender E, Claman H, Boswick JA: Characterization of the immunosuppressive effect of burned tissue in an animal model. *J Surg Res* 37:383-93, 1984.
25. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent R, Carroll W, Dominic W, Wang XW, Wakimoto A: Clinical experience with Biobrane biosynthetic dressing in the treatment of partial thickness burns. *Burns* 10:415-9, 1984.
26. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Carroll WJ, Johnson R, Saunders CE, Barton CA: The use of intravenous alcohol for prevention of withdrawal in alcoholic burned patients. *Am J Surg* 148:266-9, 1984.
27. Bender EM, Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent R, Claman HN: Restoration of immunity in burned mice by cimetidine. *J Trauma* 25:131-7, 1985.
28. Rundus C, Peterson V, Zapata-Sirvent R, Hansbrough J, Robinson W: Vitamin E improves cell-mediated immunity in the burned mouse: a preliminary study. *Burns* 11:11-5, 1984.
29. Bender EM, Hansbrough JF, Whitefield J, Anderson J, Claman HN: Prevention of postburn alterations in helper and suppressor T lymphocytes by cimetidine. *Surg Forum* 35:156-7,

1984.

30. Hansbrough JF, Bender EM, Zapata-Sirvent R, Anderson J: Altered helper & suppressor lymphocyte populations in surgical patients: a measure of postoperative immunosuppression. *Am J Surg* 148:303-7, 1984.
31. Reed BR, Zapata-Sirvent R, Hansbrough JF, Kinoshita JR: Contact dermatitis to Biobrane. *J Plast Reconstr Surg* 76:124-5, 1985.
32. Peterson V, Hansbrough J, Wang X, Zapata-Sirvent R, Boswick J: Topical cerium nitrate prevents postburn immunosuppression. *J Trauma* 25:1039-44, 1985.
33. Emmett M, Peterson VM, Winkler WS, Hansbrough JF, Crowle AJ: Crossed immunoelectrophoretic analysis of serum abnormalities following thermal injury. *J Burn Care Rehab* 5:448-56, 1985.
34. Robson M, Achauer B, Hansbrough J, Heimbach D, Kucan J, MacMillan B, Stein J, Wachtel T: Synthetic burn wound dressings: Round Table Discussion. *J Burn Care Rehab* 6:66-73, 1985.
35. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent R, Peterson V, Bender EM, Claman HN: Modulation of suppressor cell activity & improved resistance to infection in the burned mouse. *J Burn Care Rehab* 6:270-4, 1985.
36. Zapata-Sirvent R, Hansbrough J, Carroll W, Johnson R, Wakimoto A: Comparison of Biobrane and Scarlet Red dressings for treatment of donor site wounds. *Arch Surgery* 120:743-5, 1985.
37. Zapata-Sirvent R, Narrod J, Hansbrough J: Resorption of delayed hypersensitivity in mice receiving immunosuppressive drugs by cimetidine. *Transplantation* 39:449-50, 1985.
38. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Bender E, Peterson V: Prevention of suppressed cell-mediated immunity in burned mice with histamine-2 receptor antagonist drugs. *J Surg Res* 39:150-6, 1985.
39. Mekori YA, Bender EM, Zapata-Sirvent R, Hansbrough JF, Claman HN: The effect of histamine receptor antagonists on specific and nonspecific suppression of experimental contact sensitivity. *J Allergy Clinical Immunology* 76:90-6, 1985.
40. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Bartle EJ, Anderson JK, Elliott L, Mansour MA, Carter WH: Alterations in splenic lymphocyte subpopulations and increased mortality from sepsis following anesthesia in mice. *Anesthesiology* 63:267-73, 1985.
41. Zapata-Sirvent RL, Hansbrough JF: Postburn immunosuppression in an animal model. III. Maintenance of splenic helper and suppressor lymphocyte subpopulations by immunomodulating drugs. *Surgery* 97:721-7, 1985.
42. Peterson V, Robinson WA, Wallner SF, Rundus C, Hansbrough JF: Granulocyte stem cells are decreased in humans with fatal burns. *J Trauma* 25:413-8, 1985.
43. Hansbrough JF, Carroll WB, Zapata-Sirvent R, Boswick JA: Identification and antibiotic susceptibility of bacterial blood isolates from burned patients. *Burns* 11:393-403, 1985.
44. Sirinek KR, Hansbrough JF, Smith SM, Bell MF, Kianka JW: Cefadroxil in treatment of wound infections following surgery--A comparison of two dosage regimens. *Adv Therapy* 2:104-11, 1985.
45. Hansbrough JF: Roundtable discussion on the immune suppressed burn patient: Nutritional intervention. *Bulletin and Clin Rev of Burn Injuries* 2:23-4, 1985.
46. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Shackford SR, Hoyt DB, Carter WH: Immunomodulating drugs increase resistance against sepsis in traumatized mice. *J Trauma* 26:625-30, 1986 (Presented, Am Assoc Surgery Trauma, Sept 1985, Boston MA).
47. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Bender EM: Prevention of alterations in post-operative lymphocyte subpopulations by cimetidine and ibuprofen. *Am J Surgery* 151:249-55, 1986.
48. Zapata-Sirvent RL, Hansbrough JF, Bartle EJ: Prevention of posttraumatic alterations in lymphocyte subpopulations in mice by immunomodulating drugs. *Arch Surg* 121:116-22, 1986 (Presented, Surg Inf Soc, New Orleans, April 1985).
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50. Carroll W, Austgen W, Hansbrough J, Williams S: The development of a program for juvenile fire offenders. *J Burn Care Rehab* 7:253-6, 1986.
51. Silva R, Cogbill T, Hansbrough J, Zapata-Sirvent R, Harrington DS: Intestinal perforation and vascular rupture in Ehlers-Danlos syndrome. *Internat Surgery* 71:48-50, 1986.
52. Bloedow DC, Hansbrough JF, Hardin T, Simons M: Postburn serum drug binding and serum protein concentrations. *J Clin Pharmacol* 26:147-51, 1986.
53. Hansbrough JF, Miller L: Hypersensitivity to Biobrane: reaction to a chemical component. *Plast Reconstr Surg* 77:680, 1986.
54. Hansbrough JF: Burn wound sepsis. *J Inten Care Med* 2:313-27, 1987.
55. Hansbrough JF, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Peterson VM: Immunomodulation following burn injury. *Surg Clin N America* 67:69-92, 1987.
56. Apfel LM, Wachtel TL, Frank DH, Frank HA, Hansbrough JF: Functional electrical

- stimulation in intrinsic/extrinsic imbalanced burned hands. *J Burn Care Rehab* 8:97-102, 1987.
57. Hansbrough JF, Field TO, Dominic WJ, Gadd MA, Crum RL: Burns Critical Decisions. *Prob in Crit Care* 1:588-610, 1987.
  58. Field TO, Dominic WJ, Hansbrough JF: An inherited enzyme deficiency resulting in hyperammonemia and coma in a burn patient. *Burns* 13:229-31, 1987.
  59. Field TO, Dominic W, Hansbrough JF: Beach-fire burns in San Diego County. *Burns* 13:416-8, 1987.
  60. Purdue GF, Hunt JL, Gillespie RW, Hansbrough JF, Dominic WJ, Robson MC, Smith DJ, MacMillan BG, Waymac JP, Herndon DN, Desai M, Terry BE, Bendlin A, DeClement FA, Kahn AM, Hanumadass ML, Matsuda T: Biosynthetic skin substitute versus frozen human cadaver allograft for temporary coverage of excised burn wounds. *J Trauma* 27:155-7, 1987.
  61. Hansbrough JF, Field TO, Gadd MA, Soderberg C: Immune response modulation after burn injury: T-cells and antibodies. *J Burn Care Rehab* 8:509-12, 1987.
  62. Hansbrough JF, Miller LM, Field TO, Gadd MA: High dose intravenous immunoglobulin therapy in burn patients: pharmacokinetics and effects on microbial opsonization and phagocytosis. *Ped Infectious Dis J* 7:S49-56, 1988.
  63. Miller LM, Carroll WB, Hansbrough JF: The effect of antimicrobial prophylaxis for burn wound excision: ceforanide versus cefazolin. *Curr Ther Research* 41:946-51, 1987.
  64. Dominic W, Field TO, Hansbrough JF: Sulfuric acid burns in a child: histologic examination as an indicator of wound depth. *J Burn Care Rehab* 8:395-7, 1987.
  65. Crum R, Bobrow B, Shackford S, Hansbrough JF, Brown MR: The neurohumoral response to burn injury in patients resuscitated with hypertonic saline. Presented, Am Assoc Surg Trauma, Montreal, Sept 1987; *J Trauma* 28:1181-7, 1988.
  66. Rockwell E, Dimsdale JE, Carroll WB, Hansbrough JF: Preexisting psychiatric disorders in burn patients. *J Burn Care Rehab* 9:83-6, 1988.
  67. Hansbrough JF, Soderberg C, Field TO, Swisher S, Brahme J, Zapata-Sirvent RL, Tonks M, Gadd MA: Analysis of murine lymphocyte subpopulations by dual-color flow cytometry. Technical considerations against specificities of monoclonal antibodies directed against surface markers. *J Surg Res* 44:121-36, 1988.
  68. Dominic W, Hansbrough JF, Field, TO Jr, Carroll WB: Warfarin-induced skin necrosis: an entity occasionally requiring burn wound expertise. *Burns* 14:139-41, 1988.
  69. Gadd MA, Hansbrough JF, Soderberg CS, Field TO: Antibody formation after murine injury. *J Surg Res* 44:649-57, 1988.
  70. Ozkan AN, Pinney E, Hoyt DB, Ninnemann J, Hansbrough JF: Elastase and suppressor active peptide activity following burn injury. *J Trauma* 28:207-10, 1988.
  71. Boyce SR, Hansbrough JF: Biological attachment, growth, and differentiation of cultured human epidermal keratinocytes on a graftable collagen and chondroitin-6-sulfate substrate. *Surgery* 103:421-31, 1988.
  72. Dominic W, Field T, Hansbrough J: Comparison of wick and fiberoptic catheters in measurement of interstitial pressures in burned extremities. *Burns* 14:125-9, 1988.
  73. Boyce ST, Christianson DJ, Hansbrough JF: Structure of a collagen-GAG skin substitute optimized for cultured human epidermal keratinocytes. *J Biomed Mat Res* 22:939-57, 1988.
  74. Hansbrough JF, Hoyt DB, Gadd MA, Ozkan N: The Immunologic Response in the Injured Patient - Practical Implications. In: *Problems in General Surgery: Multidisciplinary Approaches to General Surgical Problems*, Ed AR Moossa; JB Lippincott Co, In Press.
  75. Boyce ST, Glafkides MC, Foreman TJ, Hansbrough JF: Reduced wound contraction after grafting of full-thickness burns with a collagen and chondroitin-6-sulfate (GAG) dermal skin substitute and coverage with biobrane. *J Burn Care Rehab* 9:364-70, 1988.
  76. Davis JW, Hansbrough JF: Use of overhead hooks in burn surgery. *J Burn Care Rehab* 9:492, 1988.
  77. Hoyt DB, Shackford SR, Hollingsworth-Fridland P, Mackersie RC, Hansbrough JF, Wachtel TL, Fortune JB: Video recording trauma resuscitations: an effective teaching technique. *J Trauma* 28:435-40, 1988.
  78. Hoyt DB, Ozkan AN, Ninnemann JL, Hansbrough JF, Pinney E, Wormsley S: Trauma peptide induction of lymphocyte changes predictive of sepsis. *J Surg Res* 45:342-8, 1988.
  79. Gadd MA, Hansbrough JF, Hoyt DB, Ozkan N: Defective T-cell surface antigen expression following mitogen stimulation. An index of lymphocyte dysfunction after controlled murine injury. *Ann Surgery* 209:112-8, 1989.
  80. Gadd MA, Hansbrough JF: The effect of thermal injury on murine neutrophil oxidative metabolism. *J Burn Care Rehab* 10:125-30, 1989.
  81. Miller LM, Mooney CJ, Hansbrough JF: Comparative evaluation of cefaclor versus cefadroxil in the treatment of skin and skin structure infections. *Curr Ther Res* 46:405-10, 1989.
  82. Stompro BE, Hansbrough JF, Boyce ST: Attachment of peptide growth factors into implantable collagen. *J Surg Res* 46:413-21, 1989.

83. Gadd MA, McClellan DS, Neuman TS, Hansbrough JF: Effect of hyperbaric oxygen on murine neutrophil and T lymphocyte functions. *Crit Care Med* 18:974-9, 1990.
84. Hoyt DB, Shackford SR, McGill T, Mackersie RM, Davis J, Hansbrough JF: The impact of in-house surgeons and operating room resuscitation on outcome of traumatic injuries. *Arch Surgery* 124:906-10, 1989.
85. Hansbrough JF: Massive doses of midazolam infusion for delirium tremens. *Crit Care Med* 17:597, 1989.
86. Gunn ML, Hansbrough JF, Davis JW, Furst SR, Field TO Jr: Prospective randomized trial of hypertonic sodium lactate versus lactated Ringer's solution for burn shock resuscitation. *J Trauma* 29:1261-7, 1989.
87. Cooper ML, Hansbrough JF, Boyce ST, Foreman TJ: Rapid formation of anchoring fibrils and basement membrane after placement of dermal-epidermal composite skin substitute on full-thickness burn wounds. *Surgical Forum* 40:584-6, 1989.
88. Hansbrough JF, Boyce ST, Cooper ML, Foreman TJ: Burn wound closure with cultured autologous keratinocytes and fibroblasts attached to a collagen-glycosaminoglycan substrate. *J Am Med Assoc* 262:2125-30, 1989.
89. Hansbrough JF, Gadd MA: Temporal analysis of murine lymphocyte subpopulations by monoclonal antibodies and dual-color flow cytometry following injury. *Surgery* 106:69-80, 1989.
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91. Miller LM, Hansbrough JF, Slater H, Goldfarb IW, Kealey P, Saffle J, Kravitz M, Silverstein P: Sildimac: A new delivery system for silver sulfadiazine in the treatment of full-thickness burn injuries. *J Burn Care Rehab* 11:35-41, 1990.
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93. Gadd MA, Hansbrough JF: Postburn suppression of murine lymphocyte and neutrophil functions is not reversed by prostaglandin blockade. *J Surg Res* 48:84-90, 1990.
94. Hoyt DB, Ozkan AN, Hansbrough JF, Marshall L, van Berkum-Clark M: Head injury: An immunologic deficit in T-cell activation. Presented, Am Assoc for Surgery of Trauma, Chicago, Oct 1989; *J Trauma* 30:759-67, 1990.
95. Cooper ML, Boyce ST, Hansbrough JF, Foreman TJ, Frank DH: Cytotoxicity to cultured human keratinocytes of topical antimicrobial agents. *J Surg Res* 48:190-5, 1990.
96. Cooper ML, Hansbrough JF, Foreman TJ: In vitro effects of matrix peptides on a cultured dermal-epidermal composite skin substitute. *J Surg Res* 48:528-33, 1990.
97. Crum RL, Dominic W, Hansbrough JF, Shackford SR, Brown MR: Cardiovascular and neurohumoral responses following burn injury. *Arch Surgery* 125:1065-9, 1990.
98. Hansbrough JF, Cooper ML: Methods of skin coverage. *Crit Care Reports* 2:50-62, 1990.
99. Hansbrough JF: Current status of skin replacements for coverage of extensive burn wounds. *J Trauma* 30:S155-62, 1990.
100. Brown RB, Kruse JA, Counts GW, Russell JA, Christou NV, Sands ML: The endotracheal tobramycin study group+ (see footnote) Double-blind study of endotracheal tobramycin in the treatment of gram-negative bacterial pneumonia. *Antimicrobial Agents and Chemotherapy* 34:269-72, 1990.
101. Miller LM, Loder JS, Hansbrough JF, Peterson HD, Monafo WF, Jordan MH: Patient tolerance study of topical chlorhexidine diphosphanilate: a new topical agent for burns. *Burns* 16:217-20, 1990.
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